# SWISS

Valid at these Kitchener locations

525 Highland Road West 1151 Victoria Street North 560 Fairway Road South 340 The Boardwalk 267 Weber St. North, Waterlo

- · Not to be combined with any other discount
- Please present coupon when ordering.
- · Coupon code SC2

Expires December 31, 2018 www.swisschalet.ca

#### Pita Pit Pita Pit Valid at these Kitchener Locations:

· In-store only please

Valid at these Kitchener Locations 589 Fairway Rd S. 4336 King St. E. (Sportsworld Crossing)

1400 Ottawa St. S. (Sunrise Centre) 1020 Ottawa St. N. (River Road Plaza)

- Please present coupon when ordering.
- · In-store only please

Expires December 31, 2018 www.pitapit.com



HARVEYS Valid at all Kitchener, Waterloo,

Cambridge and Elmira locations

- May not be combined with any other offers. Please present original coupon.
- No cash value. Taxes extra. · Not valid on delivery or mobile

\*Registered trademark of Cara Operations Limited.

Expiry date: December 31, 2018

PLAY IT AGAIN SPORTS 509 Wilson Ave ( at Toys-R-Us Plaza ) Kitchener, Ontario 519-748-5809

218 Silvercreek Parkway N Guelph, Ontario 519-822-0990

- Not to be combined with any other discount or special offer.
- One coupon per visit. Please surrender coupon when

Expires December 31, 2018 www.playitagainsports.com BINGEMANS

Valid Sunday through Thursday only

Not to be combined with any other

discount or special offer.

One coupon per person.

Based on availability of lanes.

No exchange, no refunds, no cash

Expires December 31, 2018

Tel: 519-745-8888

www.kingpinbowlounge.ca

# SWISS

Valid at these Kitchener locations:

Valid at these Kitchener locations 525 Highland Road West 1151 Victoria Street North 560 Fairway Road South 340 The Boardwalk 267 Weber St. North, Waterloo 525 Highland Road West 1151 Victoria Street North 560 Fairway Road South

 Not to be combined with any other discount or special offer. Not to be combined with any other discount or

Please present coupon when ordering. Maximum Value of \$7.99

589 Fairway Rd S.

4336 King St. E. (Sportsworld Crossing)

1400 Ottawa St. S. (Sunrise Centre)

Expires December 31, 2018

www.pitapit.com

Valid at all Kitchener, Waterloo,

Cambridge and Elmira locations

\* Not valid with Adult Jr Burger or

May not be combined with any

Please present original coupon.

· Not valid on delivery or mobile

\*Registered trademark of Cara

Operations Limited.

Expiry date: December 31, 2018

PLAY IT AGAIN SPORTS

509 Wilson Ave

( at Toys-R-Us Plaza )

Kitchener, Ontario

519-748-5809

218 Silvercreek Parkway N.

Guelph, Ontario

519-822-0990

Not to be combined with any other

Expires December 31, 2018

www.playitagainsports.com

BINGEMANS

Valid for dine-in only at Boston

Maximum value \$7.99 with

\$16.99, excluding taxes, and

alcoholic beverages.

purchase of adult meal minimum

Expires December 31, 2018

Tel: 519-745-8888

www.kingpinbowlounge.ca

Not valid with any other discount or

Pizza Bingemans.

special offer.

Ño cash value

discount or special offer.

· Please surrender coupon when

· One coupon per visit.

No cash value. Taxes extra.

Adult Hot dog combo purchases

Expires December 31, 2018 www.swisschalet.ca

### SWISS SWISS

Valid at these Kitchener locations:

525 Highland Road West 1151 Victoria Street North 560 Fairway Road South 340 The Boardwalk 267 Weber St. North, Waterlo

· Not to be combined with any other discount

Please present coupon when ordering. Maximum Value of \$7.99

Expires December 31, 2018 www.swisschalet.ca

#### Pit भास

Valid at these Kitchener Locations: 589 Fairway Rd S. 4336 King St. E. (Sportsworld Crossing): 4336 King St. E. (Sportsworld Crossing) 1400 Ottawa St. S. (Sunrise Centre)

1020 Ottawa St. N. (River Road Plaza) special offer.

• Please present coupon when ordering.

· Please present coupon when ordering. Dine-in only please - One coupon per table

Expires December 31, 2018 www.swisschalet.cam

Maximum Value of \$7.49

· In-store only please

1020 Ottawa St. N. (River Road Plaza)

Expires December 31, 2018 www.pitapit.com

Valid at all Kitchener Waterloo

Cambridge and Elmira locations

May not be combined with any

Please present original coupon.

No cash value. Taxes extra.

· Not valid on delivery or mobile

\*Registered trademark of Cara

Operations Limited.

Flag Raiders Paintball

OUTDOOR: 425 Bingemans Centre Dr.

Kitchener, Ontario 519-653-3322

NEW INDOOR: 483 Conestoga Road

Waterloo, Ontario 519-653-3322

Not to be combined with any other

Paintballs must be purchased from

Expires December 31, 2018

Attention Coaches

Book your Team Party and receive 10% off.

Please call for more details. www.flagraiders.

com www.facebook.com/flagraiders

RINGEMANS

Not to be combined with any other

Expires December 31, 2018

Tel: 519-744-1555

www.funworx.ca

discount or special offer.

ordering.

No cash value

Please present coupon when

One coupon per visit please

Maximum value \$10.95

Not valid on holidays or Special

offer, special or discount.

Flag Raiders Paintball.

Reservations Required.

Event Days.

other offers.

## Pita Pit

Valid at these Kitchener Locations: 589 Fairway Rd S.

www.pitapit.com



Valid at all Kitchener Waterloo Cambridge and Elmira locations Not valid with Adult Jr Burger or Adult Hot dog combo purchases May not be combined with any

 Please present original coupon. · No cash value. Taxes extra.

 Not valid on delivery or mobile orders.

other offers.

\*Registered trademark of Cara Operations Limited.

Expiry date: December 31, 2018 Expiry date: December 31, 2018

> Flag Raiders Paintball JTDOOR: 425 Bingemans Centre Dr Kitchener, Ontario 519-653-3322 NEW INDOOR: 483 Conestoga Road Waterloo, Ontario 519-653-3322

Not to be combined with any other offer, special or discount.

Not valid on holidays or Special Event Days.

Paintballs must be purchased from Flag Raiders Paintball.

RINGEMANS

Not to be combined with any other

Please present coupon when

One coupon per visit please.

ordering.

· No cash value

discount or special offer or coupon.

• Valid 2018 general public operating

Expires September 3, 2018

Tel: 519-744-1555

www.BigSplash.ca

Reservations Required. Expires December 31, 2018 Attention Coaches:

Jumpers require valid waiver Book your Team Party and receive 10% off. before jumping Please call for more details, www.flagraiders Expires December 31, 2018 com www.facebook.com/flagraiders www.SkyZone.com

### **SKY ZONE SKY ZONE**

150 Gateway Park Drive. 150 Gateway Park Drive Kitchener, ON N2P 2J4 Kitchener, ON N2P 2J4 Tel: 519-804-4455

Not to be combined with any other · Not to be combined with any other discount or special offer.

• Not valid on Holidays or special Not valid on Holidays or special

Please surrender coupon when paying. Please surrender coupon when paying. Jumpers require valid waiver before jumping

Expires December 31, 2018 www.SkyZone.com

## M&M

Available at these M&M Food Markets Kitchener-Waterloo Locations only: 585 Doon Village Road, Kitchener 1020 Ottawa St. North, Kitchener 485 Westmount Rd. East, Kitchener 540 Westforest Trail, Kitchener 55 Northfield Dr. East, Waterloo 102 Weber St. North, Waterloo

Not to be used in conjunction with any other offer. One coupon per visit

Excludes Gift Card purchases and taxes Expires December 1, 2018 www.mmfoodmarket.com

Available at these M&M Food Markets Kitchener-Waterloo Locations only: 585 Doon Village Road, Kitchener 1020 Ottawa St. North, Kitchener 485 Westmount Rd. East. Kitchene 540 Westforest Trail Kitchener 55 Northfield Dr. East, Waterloo 102 Weber St. North, Waterloo

any other offer.

Excludes Gift Card purchases and taxe Expires December 1, 2018 www.mmfoodmarket.com

Not to be combined with any

Please surrender coupon at time

One coupon per visit.

Expires October 1, 2018 www.sportslink.on.ca

#### SPORTS LINK

77 Ontario St. South Kitchener, Ontario 571-7374

One coupon per visit.

Expires October 1, 2018 www.sportslink.on.ca

special offer.

• Please present coupon when ordering. · In-store only please



1400 Ottawa St. S. (Sunrise Centre) 1020 Ottawa St. N. (River Road Plaza)

Expires December 31, 2018



Subway Valid at these locations: 120 Ottawa St. N., Kitchener 1020 Ottawa St.., Kitchener 725 Ottawa St. S., Kitchener 1335 Weber St. E. Kitchener 94 Bridgeport Rd., E., Waterloo Market Square Food Court

PIZZO PIZZO

Call 519-747-1111

Valid at all traditional PizzaPizza

Not to be combined with any other

discount or promotional offer. Please surrender coupon when ordering.

Expires December 31, 2018

www.pizzapizza.ca

barBURRITO

Valid at these Kitchener locations

•Fairway Plaza, 569 Fairway Rd South,

(next to Starbucks) Tel: 519-894-6565

•Sunrise Plaza, 1400 Ottawa St. South,

Kitchener Tel: 519-743-4343

•205 The Boardwalk, Kitchener

Tel: 519-571-7070

Please present coupon when ordering.

Expires December 31, 2018 www.BarBurrito.ca

Not to be combined with any other discount or special offer.

Dine-in or Take out.

One coupon per visit please.

restaurants in Ontario.

Fairview Mall Food Court Conestoga Mall Food Court Not to be combined with any other

discount or special offer. Please present coupon when ordering.

Expires December 31, 2018 www.subway.com

Market Square Food Court Fairview Mall Food Court Conestoga Mall Food Court Not to be combined with any other discount or special offer.

Please present coupon when ordering One coupon per visit.

www.subwav.com

PIZZO PIZZO

Call 519-747-1111

Valid at all traditional PizzaPizza

Not to be combined with any other

Please surrender coupon when ordering

Expires December 31, 2018

www.pizzapizza.ca

barBURRITO

Valid at these Kitchener locations

Fairway Plaza, 569 Fairway Rd South,

(next to Starbucks) Tel: 519-894-6565

Kitchener Tel: 519-743-4343

•205 The Boardwalk, Kitchener

Not to be combined with any other discount or special offer.

• Dine-in or Take out.

· One coupon per visit please.

· Please present coupon when ordering.

Expires December 31, 2018 www.BarBurrito.ca

Subway

Valid at these locations:

120 Ottawa St. N. Kitchener

1020 Ottawa St. N. Kitchener

725 Ottawa St. S., Kitchener

1335 Weber St. E., Kitchener

94 Bridgeport Rd., E., Waterloo

Tel: 519-571-7070

inrise Plaza, 1400 Ottawa St. South,

discount or promotional offer.

restaurants in Ontario

Expires December 31, 2018

Conestoga Mall Food Court Not to be combined with any other discount or special offer. Please present coupon when ordering

PIZZO PIZZO

Call 519-747-1111

Valid at all traditional PizzaPizza

Not to be combined with any other

Please surrender coupon when ordering

Expires December 31, 2018

www.pizzapizza.ca

Valid in-theatre at Landmark Cinemas

Kitchener and Waterloo. Additional

charges apply for unsizes and add-ons

Not valid in conjunction with any other

discount offer. One voucher per person

redeemable for cash. No refunds

substitutions, or exchanges allowed

Lost or stolen youchers will not be

accepted. Expires December 31.

Landmark

Subway

Valid at these locations:

120 Ottawa St. N. Kitchener

1020 Ottawa St. N., Kitchener

725 Ottawa St. S., Kitchener

1335 Weber St. E., Kitchener

94 Bridgeport Rd., E., Waterloo

Market Square Food Court

Fairview Mall Food Court

2018 at 11:00 pm.

discount or promotional offer.

restaurants in Ontario.

 One coupon per visit. Expires December 31, 2018

www.subwav.com

1020 Ottawa St. N., Kitchener 725 Ottawa St. S., Kitchener 1335 Weber St. E., Kitchener 94 Bridgeport Rd., E., Waterloo Market Square Food Court Fairview Mall Food Court Conestoga Mall Food Court

PIZZO PIZZO

Call 519-747-1111

Valid at all traditional PizzaPizza

Not to be combined with any other

Please surrender coupon when ordering.

Expires December 31, 2018

www.pizzapizza.ca

Valid in-theatre at Landmark Cinemas

Kitchener and Waterloo. Additional

charges apply for unsizes and add-ons

discount offer. One youcher per person

per visit, per transaction. Not

redeemable for cash. No refunds

substitutions, or exchanges allowed

Lost or stolen vouchers will not be

accepted. Expires December 31.

Landmark

for MOVIE LOVERS

Subway

Valid at these locations:

120 Ottawa St. N. Kitchener

2018 at 11:00 pm.

Not valid in conjunction with any other

discount or promotional offer.

restaurants in Ontario.

- Not to be combined with any other discount or special offer.
- Please present coupon when ordering

 One coupon per visit. Expires December 31, 2018

www.subwav.com



- Not to be used in conjunction with
- One coupon per visit

### SPORTS LINK

Tel: 519-804-4455

discount or special offer

77 Ontario St. South Kitchener, Ontario 571-7374

- Not to be combined with any other discount or special offer.
- Please surrender coupon at time of sale
- Expires October 1, 2018

www.sportslink.on.ca

### SPORTS LINK

77 Ontario St. South Kitchener, Ontario 571-7374

- Not to be combined with any
- Please surrender coupon at time of sale. One coupon per visit.

- other discount or special offer.
- One coupon per visit. Limit of one ball per purchase.

Expires October 1, 2018 www.sportslink.on.ca

#### SPORTS LINK

77 Ontario St. South Kitchener, Ontario 571-7374

- other discount or special offer.
- of sale.

- EST. 1992

- Not to be combined with any
- other discount or special offer. Please surrender coupon at time of sale.



Enjoy over \$400 in savings during the 2018 season!

Dear KSC Member,

Welcome to the 2018 season! We're excited that you've joined our team. KSC believes we are all members of One Club, and we're proud to offer programming for children of all ages and abilities.

As the season kicks off, it's very important that you have all the information you need to make this season a success. In addition to checking our website, www.kitchenersoccerclub.com, for relevant information, you can also keep up-to-date on everything KSC by following and liking us on social media. You can find us on Facebook, Twitter and Instagram as Kitchener SC.

We continue to offer this Membership Card as a token of our appreciation to you. Filled with over \$400 worth of savings from our sponsors, this card offers savings while providing added value for your registration fee.

On behalf of the Board of Directors, office staff and many KSC volunteers, thank you for joining us this season!

Danielle Byers Marketing & Communications Coordinator Kitchener Soccer Club

### SPECIAL THANKS TO OUR CLUB SPONSORS











### 2 for 1 Green Fees

Purchase one green fee at the regular price and a second golfer plays for free.

Doon Valley Golf Course, 500 Doon Valley Drive Kitchener, Ontario 519-741-2949

Valid Monday to Thursday until August 31, 2018. Not to be combined with any other discount or special offer www.kitchenergolf.ca



#### Free Pitch & Putt Play

For a family of four at the Pitch and Putt Course at Doon Valley Golf Course. Clubs available courtesy of Kitchener Utilities. No purchase necessary. Doon Valley Golf Course, 500 Doon Valley Drive Kitchener, Ontario 519-741-2949

Valid daily until August 31, 2018 Not to be combined with any other discou www.kitchenergolf.ca

#### Complimentary Child, Adult or Family Swim



**AQUATICS** 

The City of Kitchener invites you to enjoy one complimentary swim at any of our indoor or outdoor pools. Please present this coupon upon arrival. Valid for one child, adult or family swim admission. Family Admission at Kiwanis Park is valid only after 5:00pm. No cash value. Expires September 3rd, 2018. For swim schedules, please contact the facilities below or visit www.kitchener.ca.

**Indoor Pools** 

Breithaupt Centre

Tel: 519-741-2502

350 Margaret Avenue

#### **Outdoor Pools**

Idlewood Pool 5 Thaler Avenue KITCHENER Tel: 519-741-2200 x3480

78 Wilson Avenue Tel: 519-741-2200 x3479

Harry Class Pool 45 Woodside Avenue Tel: 519-741-2200 x3481 Wilson Pool

Kiwanis Park Cameron Heights Pool 1000 Kiwanis Park Dr 301 Charles Street East Tel: 519-741-2200 x 5129 Tel: 519-741-2482

Forest Heights Pool 253 Fischer-Hallman Road Tel: 519-741-2493

Lyle S. Hallman Pool Grand River Recreation Complex 600 Heritage Drive Tel: 519-741-2670



1206 Cheese Factory Road, Cambridge, Ontario Telephone: 519-622-0309 www.savannahgolflinks.ca

Valid Monday through Friday during the 2018 Season Not to be combined with any other offer, special or discoun

of the participating merchants whose coupon offers appear in this card.



1206 Cheese Factory Road, Cambridge, Ontario Telephone: 519-622-0309 www.savannahgolflinks.ca

Valid Monday through Friday during the 2018 Season Not to be combined with any other offer, special or discoun

The Kitchener Soccer Club and SMSnet.ca will not be responsible if any of the merchants whose coupon offers appear in this card refuse to accept their coupon. Kitchener Soccer Club and SMSnet.ca will not be responsible for any injury, loss or damage of any kind sustained by any person resulting from the intended or actual use of any coupon contained in this card. The Kitchener Soccer Club and SMSnet.ca disclaims all warranties, either expressed or implied regarding the use of, condition of, or safety of the premises

**KITCHENER** SOCCER **CLUB** 

1111 Homer Watson Blvd. Kitchener, Ontario N2C 2P7 Tel: 519-896-8947

PIZZO PIZZO PIZZO PIZZO

# SLICE!

Present this coupon to receive a pepperoni or cheese slice free. One coupon per customer.

PIZZO PIZZO

www.pizzapizza.ca

Landmark

for MOVIE LOVERS

**FREE** Medium

Beverage

with Purchase of

a Medium Popcorn

Details on Reverse

#### Buy 1 Slice Get 1 FREE

PIZZO PIZZO

Present this coupon when you buy a pepperoni or cheese slice and get a second pepperoni or cheese slice free. **C025** 

www.pizzapizza.ca

Landmark

for MOVIE LOVERS

**FREE** Medium

**Popcorn** 

with Purchase of

Medium Beverage

Details on Reverse

## **SLICE!**

Present this coupon to receive a pepperoni or cheese slice free. One coupon per customer. C038

www.pizzapizza.ca

### **Buy 1 Slice** Get 1 FREE

Present this coupon when you buy a pepperoni or cheese slice and get a second pepperoni or cheese slice free. **C025** 

www.pizzapizza.ca

### **barBURRIT**

#### 1/2 Price Burrito Purchase any size Burrito

at the regular price and receive a 2nd Burrito of equal or lesser value for 1/2 price.

See reverse for details

## 1/2 Price Burrito

**barBURRIT** 

Purchase any size Burrito at the regular price and receive a 2nd Burrito of equal or lesser value for 1/2 price.

See reverse for details



Buy one 6 inch Sub at the regular price Buy one 12 inch Sub at the regular price Buy one 6 inch Sub at the regular price Buy one 12 inch Sub at the regular price for just \$1.00

See reverse for details

\$5.00 OFF

Save \$5.00 off your purchase

of \$35.00 or more at any

M&M Food Market locations

in Kitchener-Waterloo!

See reverse for details

SPORTS LINK

50% off

Buy any regularly priced

replica jersey and receive 50% off

a second replica jersey of equal or

lesser value

Access this offer digitally at:

www.kitchenersoccerclub.com

See reverse for details

eat fresh. \$2.00 Sub

value for just \$2.00.

\$5.00 OFF

Save \$5.00 off your purchase

of \$40.00 or more at any

M&M Food Market locations

in Kitchener-Waterloo!

See reverse for details

SPORTS LINK

40% off

Buy any regularly priced

pair of goalie gloves and

a second pair of equal or

lesser value.

Access this offer digitally at

www.kitchenersoccerclub.com

See reverse for details

receive 40% off

See reverse for details

## eat fresh. \$1.00 Sub

for just \$1.00

See reverse for details

SKY ZONE

2 FOR 1

Jump Pass

Purchase one 'any' minutes Jump Pass

See reverse for details

SPORTS LINK

Buy any in stock

soccer ball at the regular price

and receive 20% off

the purchase price.

Access this offer digitally at:

See reverse for details

## eat fresh. \$2.00 Sub

and a medium soft drink and receive a and a medium soft drink and receive and a medium soft drink and receive a second 6 inch Sub of equal or lesser value a second 12 inch Sub of equal or lesser second 6 inch Sub of equal or lesser value a second 12 inch Sub of equal or lesser value for just \$2.00.

See reverse for details



### 2 FOR 1 Jump Pass

Purchase one 'any' minutes Jump Pass at the regular price and receive one same at the regular price and receive one same number of minutes Jump Pass for FREE! number of minutes Jump Pass for FREE!

See reverse for details



#### 20% off 40% off

Soccer Footwear and receive 40% off a second pair of equal or lesser value.

www.kitchenersoccerclub.com

## HALET Kids Eat FREE

Purchase any Adult Entrée and a child from your party will receive any kids meal free!

See reverse for details

# HALET

### **FREE** Appetizer

Purchase any Dinner Entrée and receive an Appetizer FREE!

See reverse for details

# HALET

Kids Eat FREE

Purchase any Adult Entrée and a child from your party will receive any kids meal free!

See reverse for details

2 can dine for \$17.99

Enjoy 2 Swiss Chalet Quarter Chicken Dinners, for only \$17.99 (White meat, please add \$1.80 per entrée)

See reverse for details

#### **Pita Pit Pita** Pit

#### 1/2 Price Smoothie 1/2 Price Pita Buy any regular size Smoothie

Buy any 9" Pita at the at the menu price and receive a regular price and get second Smoothie of equal or one of equal or lesser value lesser value at half-price! for 1/2 price.



See reverse for details

HARVEY'S

2 tor 1

Enjoy one complimentary all day,

walk-on or (2 to 4 hour) ½ day game

or 3 hour indoor session with the

purchase of a regularly priced all day,

walk-on or (2 to 4 hour) 1/2 day game or

3 hour indoor indoor session.

NEW INDOOR LOCATION

See reverse for details and for

Teams Special Offer

BINGEMANS

\$5.00 OFF

Buy any Day Pass admission

to Big Splash Waterpark

and receive \$5.00 off your

Big Splash Day Pass

purchase price!

### 1/2 Price Pita

Buy any 9" Pita at the regular price and get one of equal or lesser value for 1/2 price.



See reverse for details

HARVEY'S

#### Pita Pit Pita Pit 1/2 Price Smoothie

Buy any regular size Smoothie at the menu price and receive a second Smoothie of equal or lesser value at half-price!



HARVEY'S

2 Can Dine

For \$11.99

Enjoy any two Original Burger

eggie Burger, Fish Sandwich or Hot Dog Comb

See reverse for details



See reverse for details



Veggie Burger, Fish Sandwich or Hot Dog Com (each includes a regular side and 20 oz soft drink Cheese, bacon and larger sides are extra

See reverse for details

Enjoy one complimentary all day

walk-on or (2 to 4 hour) 1/2 day game

or 3 hour indoor session with the

purchase of a regularly priced all day

3 hour indoor indoor session.

NEW INDOOR LOCATION

See reverse for details and for

Teams Special Offer

RINGEMANS

2 for 1

Admission

See reverse for details

alk-on or (2 to 4 hour) ½ day game or



each includes a regular side and 20 oz soft drink Cheese, bacon and larger sides are extra

PLAY IT AGAIN



\$10.00 OFF

Receive \$10.00 off ir purchase of \$50.00 or more at PLAY IT AGAIN SPORTS

> See reverse for details BINGEMANS

### Free Skate Sharpening

Receive one free skate sharpening at PLAY IT AGAIN SPORTS

See reverse for details

### RINGEMANS

### Free Kids Meal!

Buy one FunworX Play Structure



regular price and a child in your party can enjoy any of our Kids Meal's for FREE.



**Bowling** Buy one hour of Bowling at the

value FREE. See reverse for details

2 for 1



1111 Homer Watson Blvd. KITCHENER Kitchener, Ontario N2C 2P7 SOCCER Tel: 519-896-8947 **CLUB** www.kitchenersoccerclub.com

www.kitchenersoccerclub.com

# Buy any regularly priced

Access this offer digitally at: www.kitchenersoccerclub.com See reverse for details

# See reverse for details

## Buy any Adult Entrée at the

admission at the regular price and receive a second FunworX Play Structure admission of equal or lesser value FREE.

See reverse for details



regular price and receive a second hour of Bowling of equal or lesser

